

Footnotes

[1] See Section 6.1 of the *Criminal Code Act 1995*.

[2] See section 4B(3) of the *Crimes Act 1914*.

[3] Reasonable grounds to believe require a higher standard of knowledge than reasonable grounds to suspect.

[4] See section 9.2 of the *Criminal Code Act 1995*.

[5] See Regulation 14.03(2).

[6] See Regulation 14.14.

[7] See Regulation 14.09(2).

[8] See Regulation 14.10

[9] Section 9 of the *Electronic Transactions Act 1996* (Cth) provides that where a law of the Commonwealth requires information to be given in writing, electronic communications (ie email) is deemed to comply.

[10] See Division 3 of Part 1C of the *Crimes Act 1914*.

[11] Attorney-General's Department, "A guide to Framing Commonwealth Offences, Penalties and Enforcement Powers", December 2007.

[12] See section 2: Infringement notice offences

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